VOLUME 46 • AUTHOR INDEX

Abrahamsson H *see* Ung K-A *et al*
Achille A *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Ackermann H *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Ackerson K *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Adams PC. Population screening for haemochromatosis: *leader*, **301**
Ahmad MS *et al*. Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
Akamatsu T *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Akobeng AK *see* Wong C *et al*
Albano E *see* Muratori L *et al*
Alic M. Epidemiology supports oral contraceptives as a risk factor in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **140**
Allen A *see* Newton JL *et al*
Alvarez M *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Anderson P *see* Toouli J *et al*
Andreu V *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Andrioli A *see* Tack J *et al*
Andriulli A *see* Annese V *et al*
Andus T *see* Daig R *et al*
Anglin J *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Angus PW *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Annese V *et al*. A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
Apostolopoulos V *see* Brett BT *et al*
Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*. Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
Arienti V *et al*. Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **293**
Arimura Y *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Armengol J-R *see* Junquera F *et al*
Arnold R *see* Schirra J *et al*
Arroyo V *see* Ginès P and Arroyo V
Asaki S *see* Iijima K *et al*
Aschenbrenner E *see* Daig R *et al*
Ascough J *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Atherton JC, Neurath M. Mycophenolate mofetil for Crohn's disease: *letter*, **740**
Atomi Y *see* Sugiyama M *et al*
Azooz O *see* Ballinger AB *et al*

Badcock C-A *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Badiali D *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Bailey RJ *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Ballinger AB *et al*. Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
Banan A *et al*. Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
Bandi J-C *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Bansi DS *et al*. Fibrosing colonopathy in an adult owing to over use of pancreatic enzyme supplements, **283**
Barbara G *et al*. Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
Barber J *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Barbera C *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Barbera R *et al*. Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
Barbier J-P *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Barcelo A *et al*. Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
Bardocz S *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
Baron A *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Bartellini MA *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Bartoli R *et al*. Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
Bartsch H *see* Owen RW *et al*
Basilisco G *see* Barbera R *et al*
Bassendine MF *see* Grove J *et al*
Bassotti G *see* Annese V *et al*
see Corazziari E *et al*
Baxter JP *see* Beattie AH *et al*
Bayerdörffer E *see* Yu J *et al*
Bazzocchi G *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Beaton S *see* McCrudden R *et al*
Beattie AH *et al*. A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Beatty ER *see* Pitcher MCL *et al*
Beaty J *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Beaugrand M *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Beglinger C *see* Hawkey CJ *et al*
see Matzinger D *et al*

Bell CJ *et al*. Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
Bell JD *see* Jalan R *et al*
Bellomo G *see* Muratori L *et al*
Benini L *et al*. Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
Bennett EJ *et al*. Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
Bennett MA *see* Curran B *et al*
Bennett MW *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Benyon RC, Iredale JP. Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader*, **443**
Berger F *see* Fadil-Nicol FAE *et al*
Bernades P *see* Voss M *et al*
Berry D *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
Besser M *see* Renehan AG *et al*
Bevan S *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Bhardwaj R *et al*. Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review*, **861**
Bhattacharyya A *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Bhavnani M *et al*. Screening for genetic haemochromatosis in blood samples with raised alanine aminotransferase, **707**
Bianchi FB *see* Muratori L *et al*
Bianchi PA *see* Barbera R *et al*
Bischofberger H *see* Müller CA *et al*
Bischof-Delaloye A *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Björck S *et al*. Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**
Blackshaw LA *see* Smid SD and Blackshaw LA
Blanc F *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Blendis L *see* Girgrah N *et al*
Bley T *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Bloemena E *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Blottière HM *see* Ferrier L *et al*
see Siavoshian S *et al*
Blustein PK *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Bodmer WF *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Boissonade FM *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Bonilla JJ *see* Moro PL *et al*
Bonnet C *see* Siavoshian S *et al*
Book reviews Anderson SHC, Davies G, Dalton HR, *editors*. Key topics in gastroenterology, **442**
Drossman DA, Corazziari E, Talley J, *et al*, *editors*. Rome II: the functional gastrointestinal disorders. Diagnosis, pathophysiology and treatment: a multinational consensus, **741**
Holick MF, *editor*. Vitamin D. Molecular biology, physiology and clinical applications, **584**
Jones DJ, *editor*. ABC of colorectal diseases, 2nd ed, **442**
Jones PF, Krukowski Z, Youngson GG, *editors*. Emergency abdominal surgery, **741**
Travis SPL, Taylor RH, Misiewicz JJ, *editors*. Gastroenterology. 2nd edition, **741**
Borovicka J *et al*. Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
Bortolotti F *et al*. Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Bosaeus I *see* Björck S *et al*
Bosch J *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Boulos PB *see* Bhardwaj R *et al*
Bountra C *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Bowman D *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Boxall L *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Brady C *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Bramble MG *et al*. Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
Braun J *see* Sutton CL *et al*
Breslin NP *et al*. Gastric cancer and other endoscopic diagnoses in patients with benign dyspepsia, **93**
Brett BT *et al*. Towards immunotherapy for pancreatic cancer: *letter*, **582**
Brighenti F *see* Barbera R *et al*
Brooker JC *et al*. A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
Brooks DJ *see* Jalan R *et al*
Brown TP *see* Weil J *et al*
Brunetti E *see* Filice C *et al*
Bruno MJ *et al*. Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
Bruno R *see* Filice C *et al*
Buchan S *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Buchler MW *see* di Mola FF *et al*
see Müller CA *et al*
Budillon G *see* Martinelli P *et al*

VOLUME 46 • AUTHOR INDEX

Abrahamsson H *see* Ung K-A *et al*
Achille A *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Ackermann H *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Ackerson K *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Adams PC. Population screening for haemochromatosis: *leader*, **301**
Ahmad MS *et al*. Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
Akamatsu T *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Akobeng AK *see* Wong C *et al*
Albano E *see* Muratori L *et al*
Alic M. Epidemiology supports oral contraceptives as a risk factor in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **140**
Allen A *see* Newton JL *et al*
Alvarez M *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Anderson P *see* Toouli J *et al*
Andreu V *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Andrioli A *see* Tack J *et al*
Andriulli A *see* Annese V *et al*
Andus T *see* Daig R *et al*
Anglin J *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Angus PW *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Annese V *et al*. A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
Apostolopoulos V *see* Brett BT *et al*
Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*. Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
Arienti V *et al*. Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **293**
Arimura Y *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Armengol J-R *see* Junquera F *et al*
Arnold R *see* Schirra J *et al*
Arroyo V *see* Ginès P and Arroyo V
Asaki S *see* Iijima K *et al*
Aschenbrenner E *see* Daig R *et al*
Ascough J *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Atherton JC, Neurath M. Mycophenolate mofetil for Crohn's disease: *letter*, **740**
Atomi Y *see* Sugiyama M *et al*
Azooz O *see* Ballinger AB *et al*

Badcock C-A *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Badiali D *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Bailey RJ *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Ballinger AB *et al*. Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
Banan A *et al*. Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
Bandi J-C *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Bansi DS *et al*. Fibrosing colonopathy in an adult owing to over use of pancreatic enzyme supplements, **283**
Barbara G *et al*. Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
Barber J *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Barbera C *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Barbera R *et al*. Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
Barbier J-P *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Barcelo A *et al*. Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
Bardocz S *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
Baron A *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Bartellini MA *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Bartoli R *et al*. Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
Bartsch H *see* Owen RW *et al*
Basilisco G *see* Barbera R *et al*
Bassendine MF *see* Grove J *et al*
Bassotti G *see* Annese V *et al*
see Corazziari E *et al*
Baxter JP *see* Beattie AH *et al*
Bayerdörffer E *see* Yu J *et al*
Bazzocchi G *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Beaton S *see* McCrudden R *et al*
Beattie AH *et al*. A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Beatty ER *see* Pitcher MCL *et al*
Beaty J *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Beaugrand M *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Beglinger C *see* Hawkey CJ *et al*
see Matzinger D *et al*

Bell CJ *et al*. Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
Bell JD *see* Jalan R *et al*
Bellomo G *see* Muratori L *et al*
Benini L *et al*. Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
Bennett EJ *et al*. Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
Bennett MA *see* Curran B *et al*
Bennett MW *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Benyon RC, Iredale JP. Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader*, **443**
Berger F *see* Fadil-Nicol FAE *et al*
Bernades P *see* Voss M *et al*
Berry D *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
Besser M *see* Renehan AG *et al*
Bevan S *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Bhardwaj R *et al*. Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review*, **861**
Bhattacharyya A *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Bhavnani M *et al*. Screening for genetic haemochromatosis in blood samples with raised alanine aminotransferase, **707**
Bianchi FB *see* Muratori L *et al*
Bianchi PA *see* Barbera R *et al*
Bischofberger H *see* Müller CA *et al*
Bischof-Delaloye A *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Björck S *et al*. Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**
Blackshaw LA *see* Smid SD and Blackshaw LA
Blanc F *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Blendis L *see* Girgrah N *et al*
Bley T *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Bloemena E *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Blottière HM *see* Ferrier L *et al*
see Siavoshian S *et al*
Blustein PK *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Bodmer WF *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Boissonade FM *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Bonilla JJ *see* Moro PL *et al*
Bonnet C *see* Siavoshian S *et al*
Book reviews Anderson SHC, Davies G, Dalton HR, *editors*. Key topics in gastroenterology, **442**
Drossman DA, Corazziari E, Talley J, *et al*, *editors*. Rome II: the functional gastrointestinal disorders. Diagnosis, pathophysiology and treatment: a multinational consensus, **741**
Holick MF, *editor*. Vitamin D. Molecular biology, physiology and clinical applications, **584**
Jones DJ, *editor*. ABC of colorectal diseases, 2nd ed, **442**
Jones PF, Krukowski Z, Youngson GG, *editors*. Emergency abdominal surgery, **741**
Travis SPL, Taylor RH, Misiewicz JJ, *editors*. Gastroenterology. 2nd edition, **741**
Borovicka J *et al*. Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
Bortolotti F *et al*. Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Bosaeus I *see* Björck S *et al*
Bosch J *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Boulos PB *see* Bhardwaj R *et al*
Bountra C *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Bowman D *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Boxall L *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Brady C *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Bramble MG *et al*. Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
Braun J *see* Sutton CL *et al*
Breslin NP *et al*. Gastric cancer and other endoscopic diagnoses in patients with benign dyspepsia, **93**
Brett BT *et al*. Towards immunotherapy for pancreatic cancer: *letter*, **582**
Brighenti F *see* Barbera R *et al*
Brooker JC *et al*. A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
Brooks DJ *see* Jalan R *et al*
Brown TP *see* Weil J *et al*
Brunetti E *see* Filice C *et al*
Bruno MJ *et al*. Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
Bruno R *see* Filice C *et al*
Buchan S *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Buchler MW *see* di Mola FF *et al*
see Müller CA *et al*
Budillon G *see* Martinelli P *et al*

Bugajska-Schretter A *et al.* Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
Buhr HJ *see* Eibl G *et al*
Bulighin GM *see* Benini L *et al*
Buller HA *see* van den Brink GR *et al*
Burt MJ *see* Thomas PD *et al*
Burton DD *see* Lee JS *et al*

Cabanne A *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Cabrera L *see* Moro PL *et al*
Cabré E *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Cameron AJ, Romero Y. Symptomatic gastro-oesophageal reflux as a risk factor for oesophageal adenocarcinoma, **754**
Camilleri M *see* Lee JS *et al*
Cammarota G, Gasbarrini G. *Helicobacter pylori* infection and autoimmune pathogenesis of gastric neoplasias: *letter*, **295**
Campieri M *see* Arienti V *et al*
Cane P *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Caplin ME *see* Brett BT *et al*
Carini R *see* Muratori L *et al*
Carles S *see* Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Carol M *see* Schmit A *et al*
Carty E *et al.* Measurement of in vivo rectal mucosal cytokine and eicosanoid production in ulcerative colitis using filter paper, **487**
Casalot J *see* Lugea A *et al*
Cascio VL *see* Benini L *et al*
Castellà E *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Cawkwell L *et al.* Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Cellier C *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Cesana B *see* Barbera R *et al*
Challacombe SJ *see* Pouria S and Challacombe SJ
Chan Y *see* Toouli J *et al*
Chapel F *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Chapman BA *see* Thomas PD *et al*
Chapman MAS *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
Chapoutot C *et al.* Liver iron excess in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma developed on viral C cirrhosis, **711**
Chastang C *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Chayvialle J-A *see* Barcelo A *et al*
Checkley W *see* Moro PL *et al*
Cheng KK *see* Maric R *et al*
Cherbut C *see* Ferrier L *et al*
see Siavoshian S *et al*
Chiba M *see* Iizuka M *et al*
Chott A *see* Raderer M *et al*
Christensen E *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Christidis C *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Chuah SY *et al.* Liver biopsy under ultrasound control: implications for training: *letter*, **583**
Churchman M *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Cianciara J *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Claustre J *see* Barcelo A *et al*
Claustres M *see* Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Cobden I *see* Jowett SL and Cobden I
Coccia G *see* Annese V *et al*
Cockel R *see* Narain MA and Cockel R
Cole A *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
Colin-Jones DG *see* Weil J *et al*
Collier J *see* Girgrah N *et al*
Collins JK *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Collins SM *see* Barbara G *et al*
Con P *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Corazziari E *et al.* Long term efficacy, safety, and tolerabilitity of low daily doses of isosmotic polyethylene glycol electrolyte balanced solution (PMF-100) in the treatment of functional chronic constipation, **522**
Cordingley F *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Coulie B *see* Tack J *et al*
Cox M *see* Toouli J *et al*
Craig A *see* Toouli J *et al*
Crawford DHG *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Cremer M *see* van Laethem JL *et al*
Crippa FG *see* Filice C *et al*
Crivellaro C *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Croke DT *see* Curran B *et al*
Crosby HA *see* Strain AJ and Crosby HA
Cross D *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Cuber J-C *see* Barcelo A *et al*
Cuillerier E *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Cummings JH *see* Pitcher MCL *et al*
Curran B *et al.* Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
Cutz E *see* Shaoul R *et al*

Daig R *et al.* Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
Daly AK *see* Grove J *et al*
D'Amato M *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Dancour A *see* Voss M *et al*
Date M *et al.* Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
Davies S *see* McGuinness PH *et al*
Dawson J *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
Day CP *see* Grove J *et al*
Day D *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Deakin M *see* England RE *et al*
Debernardi-Venon W *et al.* CO_2 wedged hepatic venography in the evaluation of portal hypertension, **856**
de Boer WA *see* van Doorn L-J *et al*
de Brabander M *see* Carty E *et al*
Degen L *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Degott C *see* Voss M *et al*
Dekker J *see* van den Brink GR *et al*
Dekker W *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Delcò F, Sonnenberg A. A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
Desai D *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Descroix-Vagne M *see* Fadil-Nicol FAE *et al*
Desjeux J-F. The molecular and genetic base of congenital transport defects: *leader*, **585**
Devière J *see* van Laethem JL *et al*
Devlin J, O'Grady J. Indications for referral and assessment in adultliver transplantation: a clinical guideline, **1**
Dhillon A *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Dietrich CF *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Dimeski G *see* Hickman PE *et al*
di Mola FF *et al.* Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
Dinelli M *see* Annese V *et al*
di Pace C *see* Scarpa A *et al*
di Sebastiano P *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Dobbs BR *see* Thomas PD *et al*
Dodge JA. Fibrosing colonopathy: *commentary*, **152**
Domergue J *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
D'Onofrio V *see* Annese V *et al*
Doo E, Hoofnagle JH. Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary*, **450**
Dowling B *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Dowsett J *see* Toouli J *et al*
Drewe J *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Duebendorfer R *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Dunlop M *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*

Ebert MPA *see* Yu J *et al*
Eccles D *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Ederle A *see* Benini L *et al*
Eibl G *et al.* Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
Einerhand AWC *see* van den Brink GR *et al*
Ek E *see* Björck S *et al*
El-Haj T *see* Ballinger AB *et al*
Elias E *see* Fisher NC *et al*
see Mutimer D *et al*
Elliott EJ *see* Bell CJ *et al*
Elton P *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Emmanuel AV, Kamm MA. Laser Doppler flowmetry as a measure of extrinsic colonic innervation in functional bowel disease, **212**
Endo T *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Eng C *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
England RE *et al.* A prospective randomised multicentre trial comparing 10 Fr Teflon Tannenbaum stents with 10 Fr polyethylene Cotton–Leung stents in patients with malignant common duct strictures, **395**
Eriksson S *see* Nilsson I *et al*
Escorsell A *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Esslimani M *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Esteban R *see* Junquera F *et al*
European Concerted Action on Viral Hepatitis (Eurohep) *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Evans G *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Evans P *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
see Toouli J *et al*
Evenepoel P *et al.* ^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**
Ewen SWB *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*

Fabbro-Peray P *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Fadil-Nicol FAE *et al.* Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
Fairclough P *see* Renehan AG *et al*
Falconi M *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Falk W *see* Daig R *et al*
Faller G *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Farmery SM *see* Sarela AI *et al*
Farrant T *see* McCrudden R *et al*

Farrell G *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Farthing M. *Gut* in 2000: *editorial*, **143**
Farthing MJG *see* Ballinger AB *et al*
Fasano C *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Fattovich G *et al*. Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
Faulhaber J *see* Eibl G *et al*
Fayyazi A *see* Schweyer S *et al*
Feakins RM *see* Carty E *et al*
Fellows IW *see* Willis G *et al*
Ferguson W *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Fernández-Bañares F *see* Bartolí R *et al*
Ferrari M *see* Benini L *et al*
Ferrier L *et al*. Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**
Ferwerda J *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Festen HPM *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Fine D *see* McCrudden R *et al*
Fiorino F *see* Benini L *et al*
Fisher NC, Pomier-Layrargues G. Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter*, **441**
Fisher NC *et al*. Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
Flichman D *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Foitzik T *see* Eibl G *et al*
Forstner G *see* Shaoul R *et al*
Fraser I *see* England RE *et al*
Freeman A *see* England RE *et al*
Fried M *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Friess H *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Frost R *see* England RE *et al*
Fuchs D *see* Ledochowski M *et al*
Fuglerud P *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Fukuda Y *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Fukushima T *see* Iizuka M *et al*
Furukawa F *see* Date M *et al*
Futagami S *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*

Galeazzi R *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Galmiche J-P *see* Ferrier L *et al*
see Siavoshian S *et al*
Ganne-Carrié N *et al*. Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
García-Pagán J-C *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Gasbarrini G *see* Cammarota G and Gasbarrini G
Gasche C *see* Arienti V *et al*
Gassull MA *see* Bartolí R *et al*
Gatta A *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Gatto G *see* Annese V *et al*
Gauldie J *see* Barbara G *et al*
Gaywood I *see* Scott EM *et al*
Geboes KP *see* Evenepoel P *et al*
Georges MD *see* Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Geypens B *see* Evenepoel P *et al*
Ghoos Y *see* Evenepoel P *et al*
Gibson PR. The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary*, **447**
Gillberg R *see* Ung K-A *et al*
Gilman RH *see* Moro PL *et al*
Gilvarry E *see* Grove J *et al*
Ginès P, Arroyo V. Is there still a need for albumin infusions to treat patients with liver disease?: *leader*, **588**
Gionchetti P *see* Arienti V *et al*
Girgrah N *et al*. Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
Giustina G *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Gloor B *see* Müller CA *et al*
Goddard AF *et al*. Guidelines for the management of iron deficiency anaemia, **Suppl IV**
Göke B *see* Schirra J *et al*
Golby SJC, Spencer J. Innate immunity to carcinomas?: *science alert*, **752**
González J *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Gorín JM *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Gotoda T *et al*. Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
Gough SCL. Think cytokines before you drink: *commentary*, **448**
Gouma DJ *see* Kimmings AN *et al*
Gow PJ *et al*. Diagnosis of Wilson's disease: an experience over three decades, **415**
Grant A, Neuberger J. Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
Gray DF *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Gray S *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Greco L *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Green A *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Gregorio GV *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Greil R *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Gross V *see* Daig R *et al*
Grote M *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Grove J *et al*. Interleukin 10 promoter region polymorphisms and susceptibility to advanced alcoholic liver disease, **540**
Grundy D *see* Kozlowski CM *et al*
Guarner F *see* Lugea A *et al*
Guettier C *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Guillou PJ *see* Sarela AI *et al*
Guittard C *see* Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Guttmann G *see* Borovicka J *et al*

Haas R *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Hadersley KV *et al*. Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
Hadziyannis SJ. Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary*, **306**
Hahn EG *see* Nusko G *et al*
Hajiro K *see* Matsushita M *et al*
Hammel P *see* Voss M *et al*
Hancock B *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Hanson PJ *see* Potter CL and Hanson PJ
Hardcastle J *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Harmsen WS *see* Loftus Jr EV *et al*
Hartmann D *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Hartmann H *see* Schweyer S *et al*
Hawkey CJ. Risk of ulcer bleeding in patients infected with *Helicobacter pylori* taking non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **310**
Hawkey CJ *et al*. Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint*, **869**
Hayes PC *see* Jalan R and Hayes PC
see Jalan R and Hayes PC
see Jalan R *et al*
Heathcote J *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Heaton KW *see* Thompson WG *et al*
Heesemann J *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Hendriks HGCJM *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
Henn T *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Herrmann G *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Hewett D *see* Shepherd HA *et al*
Hickman PE *et al*. Automated measurement of unsaturated iron binding capacity is an effective screening strategy for C282Y homozygous haemochromatosis, **405**
Hiele M *see* Evenepoel P *et al*
Hierro L *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Hirata K *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Hodgson SV *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Hogaboam CM *see* Barbara G *et al*
Holm KH *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Hoofnagle JH *see* Doo E and Hoofnagle JH
Höschl R *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Hotz HG *see* Eibl G *et al*
Houben J-J *see* Schmit A *et al*
Houck P *see* Schirra J *et al*
Houlston RS *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Hourigan LF *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Hoyle CHV *see* Bhardwaj R *et al*
Hu HZ *see* Xia Y *et al*
Hubscher S *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Huibregtse K *see* Kimmings AN *et al*
Hungin APS *see* Bramble MG *et al*

Iacono C *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Ichiishi E *et al*. Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
Iijima K *et al*. Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
Iizuka M *et al*. Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
Imai K *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Imamura A *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Imbert-Bismut F *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Innocenti P *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Inoue K *see* Date M *et al*
International Lamivudine Study Group *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Iorio R *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Iredale J *see* Williams E and Iredale J
Iredale JP *see* Benyon RC and Iredale JP
see McCrudden R *et al*
Itoh F *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Itzkowitz SH. Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary*, **304**
Iwama T *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*

Jalan R, Hayes PC. Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
UK guidelines on the management of variceal haemorrhage in cirrhotic patients, **Suppl III**
Jalan R *et al.* Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**
TIPSS 10 years on: *review*, **578**
Janatuinen EK *et al.* Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
Janssens J *see* Tack J *et al*
Jara P *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Järbur K *see* Mellander A *et al*
Jarvis P *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Jatoi N-U-N *see* Zuberi BF *et al*
Jeans P *see* Toouli J *et al*
Jenkins P *see* Renehan AG *et al*
Jenkinson A *et al.* Vector manometry and LOS dynamics: *letter*, **740**
Jennings BA *see* Willis G *et al*
Jennische E *see* Björck S *et al*
Jeppesen PB *see* Hadersley KV *et al*
Jeppesen PB, Mortensen PB. Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
Johansson E *see* Björck S *et al*
Johne B *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Johnson CD *see* Toh SKC *et al*
Johnson M *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Jones D *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Jones R. IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary*, **7**
Joomaye Z *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Jowett SL, Cobden I. Diversion colitis as a trigger for ulcerative colitis: *letter*, **294**
Julkunen RJK *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Jungermann K *see* Somasundaram S *et al*
Junquera F *et al.* Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**

Kadirkamanathan S *see* Jenkinson A *et al*
Kakizoe T *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Kamm MA *see* Emmanuel AV and Kamm MA
Kanamoto A *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Karttunen R *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Kato H *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Kato K *see* Iijima K *et al*
Katschinski M *see* Schirra J *et al*
Kavelock R *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Kay EW *see* Curran B *et al*
Keim V *et al.* Trypsinogen mutations in hereditary pancreatitis: which nomenclature is convenient?: *letter*, **873**
Kellow J *see* Toouli J *et al*
Kellow JE *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Kelly J *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Kemmner W *see* Petretti T *et al*
Kemppainen TA *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Keshavarzian A *see* Banan A *et al*
Kilander A *see* Ung K-A *et al*
Kim JC *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Kim KM *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Kimmings AN *et al.* Endotoxin, cytokines, and endotoxin binding proteins in obstructive jaundice and after preoperative biliary drainage, **725**
Kirchengast M *see* Eibl G *et al*
Kirchner T *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Kishida T *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Kist M *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Klein PD *see* Lee JS *et al*
Klinkenberg-Knol EC *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Kobayashi M *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Koepp MJ *see* Jalan R *et al*
Kogawa T *see* Ichiishi E *et al*
Koike T *see* Iijima K *et al*
Kok W *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
Koliopanos A *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Kondo H *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Kondo M *see* Ichiishi E *et al*
see Yamashita K *et al*
Koning F *see* van de Wal Y *et al*
Koninkx JFJG *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
Kooy Y *see* van de Wal Y *et al*
Kornprobst M *see* Siavoshian S *et al*
Kosinski M *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Kosma V-M *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Kost LJ *see* Lee JS *et al*
Kozlowski CM *et al.* The 5-HT$_3$ receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
Krishnan S *see* Ahmad MS *et al*
Kristiansen C *see* Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*
Krogh K *see* Vestergaard P *et al*
Kronborg O *et al.* Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
Krowka MJ. Hepatopulmonary syndromes: *leader*, **1**
Kuipers EJ *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Kurokawa S *see* Yamashita K *et al*

Lagergren J *see* Maric R *et al*
Lalor E *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Lamberti A *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Landi B *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Landini MP *see* Muratori L *et al*
Lange S *see* Björck S *et al*
Langman MJS *see* Weil J *et al*
Larrey D *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
see Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Laurberg S *see* Vestergaard P *et al*
Laurent C *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Lawrie B *see* England RE *et al*
Lawson DH *see* Weil J *et al*
Leader M *see* Curran B *et al*
Leandro G *see* Annese V *et al*
Ledochowski M *et al.* The role of psychological and biological factors in postinfective gut dysfunction: *letter*, **140**
Lee JS *et al.* A valid, accurate, office based non-radioactive test for gastric emptying of solids, **768**
Leggett B *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
le Guen O *see* Zidi SH *et al*
Lemoine NR *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Lendeckel U *see* Yu J *et al*
Lenehan K *see* Curran B *et al*
Lenzi M *see* Muratori L *et al*
Leodolter A *see* Yu J *et al*
Lescano AG *see* Moro PL *et al*
Leuschner M *et al.* Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
Leuschner U *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Levi D *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Li Z *see* Bell CJ *et al*
see Sutton CL *et al*
Lim AG, Lim W. Diversion colitis: a trigger for ulcerative colitis in the instream colon: *letter*, **441**
Lim W *see* Lim AG and Lim W
Lindeman J *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Lindgren S *see* Nilsson I *et al*
Lindor KD. UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary*, **8**
Liu P *see* Girgrah N *et al*
Liu S *see* Xia Y *et al*
Lloyd D *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Lobo A *see* Hawkey CJ *et al*
Lochs H *see* Plauth M *et al*
Loftus Jr EV *et al.* Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
Logan RFA *see* Weil J *et al*
Loirand G *see* Ferrier L *et al*
Lönnroth I *see* Björck S *et al*
Lonsdale R *see* Willis G *et al*
López-Talavera JC *see* Junquera F *et al*
Losurdo J *see* Banan A *et al*
Lucà MG *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Luckers AEG *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Lugea A *et al.* Surface hydrophobicity of the rat colonic mucosa is a defensive barrier against macromolecules and toxins, **515**
Lui HF *see* Jalan R *et al*

Macadam RCA *see* Sarela AI *et al*
McAdam SN *see* Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*
McCafferty DM. Peroxynitrite and inflammatory bowel disease: *review*, **436**
McCaughan GW *see* McGuinness PH *et al*
McCrudden R *et al.* Sporadic acute hepatitis E in the United Kingdom: an underdiagnosed phenomenon?, **732**
Macdonald IA *see* Simpson EJ *et al*
McDonell K *see* Hickman PE *et al*
McGuinness PH *et al.* Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
McIntyre AS *see* Goddard AF *et al*
McKenzie IFC *see* Brett BT *et al*
Mäki M *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Malagelada J-R *see* Junquera F *et al*
see Lugea A *et al*
Malfertheiner P *see* Yu J *et al*
Mañé J *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Mannhalter C *see* Raderer M *et al*
Marcon P *see* Shaoul R *et al*
Maric R *et al.* Association between colon cancer and adenocarcinoma of the oesophagus: *letter*, **293**
Markham AF *see* Sarela AI *et al*
Markie D *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*

Marples J *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Marschitz I *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Martin B *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Martin DF *see* England RE *et al*
Martin JP *see* Matsushita M *et al*
Martinelli P *et al*. Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
Mascart F *see* Schmit A *et al*
Mastropaolo G *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Mathan M *see* Ahmad MS *et al*
Matsumura Y *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Matsushita M *see* Date M *et al*
Matsushita M *et al*. Ring-like elevations in the large bowel: endoscopic signs to distinguish the artefact from true neoplastic lesions: *letter*, **583**
Matsuzaki K *see* Date M *et al*
Matzinger D *et al*. The role of long chain fatty acids in regulating food intake and cholecystokinin release in humans, **688**
May FEB *see* Newton JL *et al*
May FEB *et al*. The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
Mayberry JF *see* Chuah SY *et al*
Mayer EA. Psychological stress and colitis: *science alert*, **595**
Mayo MS *see* Sharma P *et al*
Mearin F *see* Junquera F *et al*
Meddings J *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Mellander A *et al*. Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
Meuli J *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Meuwissen SGM *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Micciolo R *see* Benini L *et al*
Miehlke S *see* Yu J *et al*
Miettinen A *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Mihm S *see* Schweyer S *et al*
Miller V *see* Wong C *et al*
Miyake K *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Moitinho E *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Molas G *see* Voss M *et al*
Molberg Ø *see* Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*
Montanyá X *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Moorat A *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Morales T *see* Sharma P *et al*
Morgan EH *see* Trinder D *et al*
Moro F *see* Barcelo A *et al*
Moro PL *et al*. Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
Morris J *see* England RE *et al*
Mortensen PB *see* Haderslev KV *et al*
see Jeppesen PB and Mortensen PB
Mosekilde L *see* Vestergaard P *et al*
Moshakis V *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Mössner J *see* Keim V *et al*
Mowat AM. Prostaglandins and the induction of food sensitive enteropathy: *science alert*, **154**
Mulcahy H *see* Curran B *et al*
Muller CA *et al*. Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
Munne MS *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Muñoz AE *et al*. Interferon-α 2b combined with daily ketoprofen administration improves virological response in chronic hepatitis C: a prospective and randomised trial, **427**
Muratori L *et al*. Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
Muratori P *see* Muratori L *et al*
Murgatroyd H *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Murphy M *see* Weil J *et al*
Murthy SN *see* Ahmad MS *et al*
Mutimer D *et al*. Outcome of lamivudine resistant hepatitis B virus infection in the liver transplant recipient, **107**

Nakagomi O *see* Iizuka M *et al*
Nakagomi T *see* Iizuka M *et al*
Nakanishi Y *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Narain MA, Cockel R. How should endoscopic accessories be selected: trial or error?: *commentary*, **305**
Nardone G *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Navarro E *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Neale G. Informed consent: *commentary*, **5**
Neale K *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Nelis GF *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Network W-IWGOE-P *see* Filice C *et al*
Neuberger J *see* Grant A and Neuberger J
Neurath M *see* Atherton JC and Neurath M
Newton JL *see* May FEB *et al*
Newton JL *et al*. The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
Nilsson I *et al*. Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
Nishio A *see* Matsushita M *et al*
Norbury CG *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Nouhan N *see* van Doorn L-J *et al*
Nusko G *et al*. Anthranoid laxative use is not a risk factor for colorectal neoplasia: results of a prospective case control study, **651**
Nyren P *see* Maric R *et al*

Oates PS *see* Trinder D *et al*
Obertop H *see* Kimmings AN *et al*
O'Connell J *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
O'Connell S *see* McCrudden R *et al*
O'Donnell K *see* Mutimer D *et al*
O'Donoghue DP *see* Curran B *et al*
O'Dwyer ST *see* Renehan AG *et al*
O'Grady J *see* Devlin J and O'Grady J
Ohara S *see* Iijima K *et al*
Okada Y *see* Shaoul R *et al*
Oksanen A *et al*. Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
Olivieri M *see* Benini L *et al*
O'Loughlin EV *see* Bell CJ *et al*
Ono H *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Ormiston B *see* Hickman PE *et al*
O'Sullivan GC *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
O'Toole D *see* Voss M *et al*
Ovelgönne JH *et al*. Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
Owen RW *et al*. Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**

Pacaud P *see* Ferrier L *et al*
Pace M *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Pageaux G *see* Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*
Painter D *see* McGuinness PH *et al*
Painter JE *see* Matsushita M *et al*
Palazzo L *see* Voss M *et al*
Palazzo L *et al*. Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
Pallares-Ruiz N *et al*. Is isolated idiopathic pancreatitis associated with CFTR mutations?: *letter*, **141**
Pansu D *see* Fadil-Nicol FAE *et al*
Pantalena M *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Panthel K *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Paparo F *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Parola M *see* Muratori L *et al*
Pastor C *see* Bartoli R *et al*
Pastore A *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Payne J *see* Bell CJ *et al*
Pelletier G *see* Zidi SH *et al*
Peña S *see* van de Wal Y *et al*
Pennington CR *see* Beattie AH *et al*
Peny MO *see* van Laethem JL *et al*
Peracchi M *see* Barbera R *et al*
Perney P *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Peruzzi E *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Petretti T *et al*. Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
Pfeffel F *see* Raderer M *et al*
Phillips RKS *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Phillips S *see* Toh SKC *et al*
Pikkarainen PH *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*
Pillay D *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Pink A *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Pitcher MCL *et al*. The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
Plaisancié P *see* Barcelo A *et al*
Plaisier AP *see* van Doorn L-J *et al*
Plauth M *et al*. Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
Playford RJ *see* Chuah SY *et al*
see Wong W-M *et al*
Podestá A *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Pohl G *see* Raderer M *et al*
Pomier-Layrargues G *see* Fisher NC and Pomier-Layrargues G
Poole S *see* Ballinger AB *et al*
Pothoulakis C *see* Xia Y *et al*
Potter CL, Hanson PJ. Exogenous nitric oxide inhibits apoptosis in guinea pig gastric mucous cells, **156**
Pouria S, Challacombe SJ. Uteroglobin deficient mice—a novel animal model for IgA nephropathy?: *science alert*, **452**
Powell LW *see* Hickman PE *et al*
Powell-Tuck J. Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary*, **749**
Prach AT *see* Beattie AH *et al*
Prat F *see* Zidi SH *et al*
Price A *see* Bansi DS *et al*
Printzen G *see* Müller CA *et al*
Propst T *see* Ledochowski M *et al*

Pulimood AB *see* Ahmad MS *et al*
Pusztai A *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*

Quint WGV *see* van Doorn L-J *et al*
Quirke P *see* Cawkwell L *et al*

Raderer M *et al*. Regression of colonic low grade B cell lymphoma of the mucosa associated lymphoid tissue type after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori*, **133**
Radzun HJ *see* Schweyer S *et al*
Raedle J *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Ramakrishna BS *see* Ahmad MS *et al*
Ramos J *see* Chapoutot C *et al*
Rampton DS *see* Carty E *et al*
Rao SSC *et al*. Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
Ratcliffe D *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Rautelin H *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Rauws EAJ *see* Kimmings AN *et al*
Rawlins M *see* Weil J *et al*
Read NW *see* Ledochowski M *et al*
Real M *see* Debernardi-Venon W *et al*
Realdi G *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Redhead DN *see* Jalan R *et al*
Redmond DM *see* Bell CJ *et al*
Rees Y *see* Chuah SY *et al*
Reichelt R *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Rejnmark L *see* Vestergaard P *et al*
Renehan AG *et al*. Colorectal neoplasia in acromegaly: the reported increased prevalence is overestimated: *letter*, **440**
Repici A *see* Annese V *et al*
Reynolds JR *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Rhodes J. Colorectal cancer screening in the UK: Joint Position Statement by the British Society of Gastroenterology, the Royal College of Physicians, and the Association of Coloproctology of Great Britain and Ireland: *review*, **746**
Richardson MP *see* Jalan R *et al*
Ripalti A *see* Muratori L *et al*
Rizzello F *see* Arienti V *et al*
Roberts EA. Why treat chronic hepatitis B in childhood with interferon α?: *commentary*, **591**
Roberts-Thomson IC *see* Toouli J *et al*
Robino G *see* Muratori L *et al*
Roche D *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Rodriguez-Bigas MA *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Rogler G *see* Daig R *et al*
Romaniuk P *see* Plauth M *et al*
Romero Y *see* Cameron AJ and Romero Y
Rondeau Y *see* Zidi SH *et al*
Roper J *see* Fisher NC *et al*
Roseau G *see* Palazzo L *et al*
Roselli P *see* Corazziari E *et al*
Roske A-E *see* Plauth M *et al*
Rost H *see* Yu J *et al*
Roth E *see* Plauth M *et al*
Rotter JI *see* Sutton CL *et al*
Rovati L *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Rozen P *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Ruckstuhl N *see* Matzinger D *et al*
Rumpold H *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Russell C *see* Bansi DS *et al*
Ruszniewski P *see* Voss M *et al*
Rutgeerts P *see* Evenepoel P *et al*

Saccone GTP *see* Toouli J *et al*
Sadleir J *see* Trinder D *et al*
Sakamoto C *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Salas A *see* Lugea A *et al*
Salmon I *see* van Laethem JL *et al*
Sampliner RE *see* Sharma P *et al*
Sampson JR *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Sandborn WJ *see* Loftus Jr EV *et al*
Saperas E *see* Junquera F *et al*
Sarela AI *et al*. Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin*, predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
Sarna S *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Sarner M *see* Bansi DS *et al*
Sato T *see* Yamashita K *et al*
Saunders BP *see* Brooker JC *et al*
see Matsushita M *et al*
Scarpa A *et al*. Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
Schalm SW *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Schalm SW *et al*. Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
Schenk BE *et al*. Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
Schölmerich J *see* Daig R *et al*
Schirra J *et al*. Effects of glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)amide on antro-pyloro-duodenal motility in the interdigestive state and with duodenal lipid perfusion in humans, **622**
Schlag PM *see* Petretti T *et al*
Schmit A *et al*. Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
Schneeberger PM *see* van Doorn L-J *et al*
Schneider B *see* Nusko G *et al*
Schneider I *see* Nusko G *et al*
Scholefield JH *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Scholtka B *see* Somasundaram S *et al*
Schulze B *see* Petretti T *et al*
Schut NH *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Schweyer S *et al*. Liver infiltrating T lymphocytes express interferon γ and inducible nitric oxide synthase in chronic hepatitis C virus infection, **255**
Schwizer W *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Scott AM *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Scott BB *see* Goddard AF *et al*
Scott EM *et al*. Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
Scott S *see* Jenkinson A *et al*
Segain J-P *see* Ferrier L *et al*
see Siavoshian S *et al*
Seidl C *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Sekine H *see* Iijima K *et al*
Sembenini C *see* Benini L *et al*
Semple JI *see* May FEB *et al*
Sewell RB *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Shaffer EA. Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary*, **750**
Shah S *see* Chuah SY *et al*
Shah SG *see* Brooker JC *et al*
Shaikh MR *see* Zuberi BF *et al*
Shaikh WM *see* Zuberi BF *et al*
Shalet SM *see* Renehan AG *et al*
Shanahan F *see* Tinhofer I *et al*
Shanahan F. Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary*, **6**
Shanks N *see* Toouli J *et al*
Shaoul R *et al*. The pathogenesis of duodenal gastric metaplasia: the role of local goblet cell transformation, **632**
Sharma P *et al*. Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
Shaw J *see* Hickman PE *et al*
see Mutimer D *et al*
Shepherd HA *et al*. Postal consent for upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, **37**
Shepherd N *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Shepherd NA. Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader*, **147**
Sheridan E *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Sheridan MB *see* England RE *et al*
Sherman M *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Shetty K *et al*. Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review*, **136**
Shields P *see* Mutimer D *et al*
Shimosegawa T *see* Iijima K *et al*
Shuter B *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Siavoshian S *et al*. Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
Silva B *see* Moro PL *et al*
Silverstein MD *see* Loftus Jr EV *et al*
Simpson EJ *et al*. In vivo measurement of colonic butyrate metabolism in patients with quiescent ulcerative colitis, **73**
Sipponen P *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Sjövall H *see* Mellander A *et al*
Skipper LM *see* Willis G *et al*
Smallwood RA *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Smid SD, Blackshaw LA. Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
Smith AL *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Smith GT *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Smith K *see* England RE *et al*
Smyth C *see* Thompson WG *et al*
Smyth GT *see* Thompson WG *et al*
Snel P *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Snowden JA *see* Hawkey CJ *et al*
Sollid LM *see* Arentz-Hansen EH *et al*
Somasundaram S *et al*. Did prostaglandin E_2 stimulate glucose absorption in rat intestine?: *letter*, **141**
Sonnenberg A *see* Delcò F and Sonnenberg A
Spencer J *see* Golby SJC and Spencer J
Sperr WR *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Spiegelhalder B *see* Owen RW *et al*
Spiller RC. Haute cuisine and the colon: *commentary*, **150**
Spitzauer S *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Staun M *see* Haderslev KV *et al*
Stolte M *see* Yu J *et al*
Strain AJ, Crosby HA. Hepatic stem cells: *leader*, **743**
Strobel S *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Stuempel F *see* Somasundaram S *et al*

Stumbo P *see* Rao SSC *et al*
Sugiyama M *et al.* Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**
Sutherland F *see* Cawkwell L *et al*
Sutherland LR *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Sutton CL *et al.* Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Suvakovic Z *see* Bramble MG *et al*

Tachimori Y *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Tack J *et al.* Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**
Tahashi Y *see* Date M *et al*
Takakuwa H *see* Matsushita M *et al*
Talamini G *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Targan SR *see* Sutton CL *et al*
Tatsuguchi A *et al.* Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**
Taylor-Robinson SD *see* Jalan R *et al*
Tcholakov O *see* Müller CA *et al*
Teich N *see* Keim V *et al*
Tejpar S *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Tennant CC *see* Bennett EJ *et al*
Terg R *see* Muñoz AE *et al*
Terris B *see* Voss M *et al*
Testoni PA *see* Annese V *et al*
Thijs JC *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Thomas AG *see* Wong C *et al*
Thomas C *see* Trinder D *et al*
Thomas PD *et al.* Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**
Thompson DG. GLP-1 and the gut: *commentary*, **591**
Thompson WG *et al.* Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
Thomson ABR *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Tighe O *see* Curran B *et al*
Tinhofer I *et al.* Gastric cancer cell lines lack Fas ligand (FasL) expression but kill T cells via a FasL independent pathway: *letter*, **738**
Toh SKC *et al.* A prospective audit against national standards of the presentation and management of acute pancreatitis in the South of England, **239**
Tomlinson IPM *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Toouli J *et al.* Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
Topalovski M *see* Sharma P *et al*
Torre P *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Toyota T *see* Iijima K *et al*
Trapanese E *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Trebesius K *et al.* Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
Tremaine WJ *see* Loftus Jr EV *et al*
Triadafilopoulos G. Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader*, **144**
Trinchet J-C *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Trinder D *et al.* Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
Troncone R *see* Martinelli P *et al*
Tsukui T *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Turjanski N *see* Jalan R *et al*
Turner JG *see* Thomas PD *et al*
Tyndall A *see* Hawkey CJ *et al*
Tytgat GNJ *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Tytgat KMAJ *see* van den Brink GR *et al*

Ugstad M *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Uhl W *see* Müller CA *et al*
Ung K-A *et al.* Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
Uusitupa MIJ *see* Janatuinen EK *et al*

Vader W *see* van de Wal Y *et al*
Vaizey CJ *see* Bhardwaj R *et al*
Valencak J *see* Raderer M *et al*
Valent P *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
Valenta R *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
van den Brink GR *et al. H pylori* colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
van der Hulst RWM *see* van den Brink GR *et al*
van der Loos CM *see* van den Brink GR *et al*
van Deventer SJH *see* Kimmings AN *et al*
van de Wal Y *et al.* Coeliac disease: it takes three to tango!: *occasional viewpoint*, **734**
van Dijk JE *see* Ovelgönne JH *et al*
van Doorn L-J *et al.* Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
van Dorp WT *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Vangelista L *see* Bugajska-Schretter A *et al*
van Gossum A *see* Schmit A *et al*
van Laethem JL *et al.* Intramucosal adenocarcinoma arising under squamous re-epithelialisation of Barrett's oesophagus, **574**
Vanrosendaal GMA *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Vantini I *see* Benini L *et al*
van Veelen P *see* van de Wal Y *et al*
van Westerloo DJ *see* Bruno MJ *et al*
Vegnente A *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Veijola L *see* Oksanen A *et al*
Vellacott K *see* Kronborg O *et al*
Vergani D. LKM antibody: getting in some target practice: *commentary*, **449**
Vergani GM *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Verhoef MJ *see* Breslin NP *et al*
Vessey MP *see* Weil J *et al*
Vestergaard P *et al.* Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
Videla S *see* Junquera F *et al*
Viergever PP *see* Schenk BE *et al*
Vogl D *see* Daig R *et al*
Vogt K *see* Trebesius K *et al*
Voss M *et al.* Value of endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsy in the diagnosis of solid pancreatic masses, **244**

Wada K *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Wadström T *see* Nilsson I *et al*
Wainwright P *see* Weil J *et al*
Walker AP. DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Wall AJ *see* Gow PJ *et al*
Wallace JL *see* Bell CJ *et al*
Walters JRF. Bile acids are physiological ligands for a nuclear receptor: *science alert*, **308**
Wank U *see* Schirra J *et al*
Wasser MNJM *see* van Oostayen JA and Wasser MNJM
Wastiel C *see* Borovicka J *et al*
Watanabe H *see* Gotoda T *et al*
Watanabe S *see* Iizuka M *et al*
Watson MA *see* Willis G *et al*
Weil J *et al.* Peptic ulcer bleeding: accessory risk factors and interactions with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **27**
Westley BR *see* May FEB *et al*
see Newton JL *et al*
Weston AP *see* Sharma P *et al*
Whitcomb DC. Reply: *letter*, **875**
Wicks ACB *see* Chuah SY *et al*
Wilde JT *see* Fisher NC *et al*
Willems B *see* Schalm SW *et al*
Williams CB *see* Brooker JC *et al*
Williams E, Iredale J. Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary*, **593**
Willis G *et al.* Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
Wilmer A *see* Tack J *et al*
Wilson JA *see* Jalan R *et al*
Wimperis JZ *see* Willis G *et al*
Wittekind C *see* Nusko G *et al*
Wong C *et al.* Quality of life of parents of children on home parenteral nutrition: *letter*, **294**
Wong F *see* Girgrah N *et al*
Wong W-M *et al.* Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review*, **286**
Wood JD *see* Xia Y *et al*
Woodford-Richens K *et al.* Analysis of genetic and phenotypic heterogeneity in juvenile polyposis, **656**
Worthley C *see* Toouli J *et al*
Worwood M *see* Bhavnani M *et al*
Wright NA *see* Wong W-M *et al*
Wu CH *see* Shetty K *et al*
Wu GY *see* Shetty K *et al*
Wykypiel H *see* Tinhofer I *et al*

Xia Y *et al. Clostridium difficile* toxin A excites enteric neurones and suppresses sympathetic neurotransmission in the guinea pig, **481**
Xing Z *see* Barbara G *et al*

Yamanaka N *see* Tatsuguchi A *et al*
Yamashita K *et al.* Microsatellite instability in patients with multiple primary cancers of the gastrointestinal tract, **790**
Yamato T *see* Sugiyama M *et al*
Yang H *see* Sutton CL *et al*
Yoshida N *see* Ichiishi E *et al*
Yoshikawa T *see* Ichiishi E *et al*
You T *see* Leuschner M *et al*
Young J *see* Woodford-Richens K *et al*
Yu J *et al.* α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**

Yukawa M *see* Iizuka M *et al*

Zagni I *see* Fattovich G *et al*
Zamboni G *see* Scarpa A *et al*
Zamboni L *see* Arienti V *et al*
Zancan L *see* Bortolotti F *et al*
Zhang Y *see* Banan A *et al*
Zhu ZW *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Zidi SH *et al*. Performance characteristics of magnetic resonance cholangiography in the staging of malignant hilar strictures, **103**
Ziebig R *see* Plauth M *et al*
Zimmermann A *see* di Mola FF *et al*
Zinsmeister AR *see* Lee JS *et al*
see Loftus Jr EV *et al*
Ziol M *see* Ganne-Carrié N *et al*
Zuberi BF *et al*. Lidocaine toxicity in a student undergoing upper gastrointestinal endoscopy , **435**
Zuccali V *see* Benini L *et al*

VOLUME 46 • SUBJECT INDEX

^{11}C-flumazenil, Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**

^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning, Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary,* **750**
Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**

abscess, Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter,* **293**
absorption, Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
achalasia, A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
acid reflux, Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader,* **147**
Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader,* **144**
acid secretion, Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
acromegaly, Colorectal neoplasia in acromegaly: the reported increased prevalence is overestimated: *letter,* **440**
acute pancreatitis, A prospective audit against national standards of the presentation and management of acute pancreatitis in the South of England, **239**
Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
adenocarcinoma, Association between colon cancer and adenocarcinoma of the oesophagus: *letter,* **293**
Symptomatic gastro-oesophageal reflux as a risk factor for oesophageal adenocarcinoma: *leader,* **754**
adenomas, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
adenovirus vector, Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
adherent mucus gel, The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
alanine aminotransferase, Screening for genetic haemochromatosis in blood samples with raised alanine aminotransferase, **707**
albumin, Is there still a need for albumin infusions to treat patients with liver disease?: *leader,* **588**
alcohol, Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
alcoholic liver disease, Think cytokines before you drink: *commentary,* **448**
algal fibres, Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
allelotyping, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
alosetron, The 5-HT$_3$ receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
alpha interferon, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary,* **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
ammonia, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
ampulla of Vater, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
anal fissure, Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review,* **861**
angiotensin, Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
angiotensin II receptor antagonist, Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
anthranoid laxatives, Anthranoid laxative use is not a risk factor for colorectal neoplasia: results of a prospective case control study, **651**
antibodies, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
anti-gliadin antibodies, Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
anti-inflammatory drugs, Peptic ulcer bleeding: accessory risk factors and interactions with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **27**
anti-mannan antibodies, Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary,* **6**
anti-p53 autoantibodies, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary,* **8**
anti-reticulin antibodies, Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
antisecretory factor, Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**
antisecretory therapy, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
antithrombin, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
apoptosis, Exogenous nitric oxide inhibits apoptosis in guinea pig gastric mucous cells, **156**
argon plasma coagulation, Intramucosal adenocarcinoma arising under squamous re-epithelialisation of Barrett's oesophagus, **574**
ascites, TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
assimilation, ^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**
atrophic gastritis, Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
atropy, Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
audit, A prospective audit against national standards of the presentation and management of acute pancreatitis in the South of England, **239**
autoantibody, *Helicobacter pylori* infection and autoimmune pathogenesis of gastric neoplasias: *letter,* **295**
autoimmune disease, Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
autoimmune hepatitis, Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
LKM antibody: getting in some target practice: *commentary,* **449**
autoimmunity, Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
LKM antibody: getting in some target practice: *commentary,* **449**
autonomic nervous system, Laser Doppler flowmetry as a measure of extrinsic colonic innervation in functional bowel disease, **212**
azoxymethane, Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**

bacteria, The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
Barrett's metaplasia, Association between colon cancer and adenocarcinoma of the oesophagus: *letter,* **293**
Barrett's oesophagus, Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader,* **147**
Intramucosal adenocarcinoma arising under squamous re-epithelialisation of Barrett's oesophagus, **574**
Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader,* **144**
Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
barrier function, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
benzodiazepine receptors, Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**
bile, Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
bile acid malabsorption, Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
bile acids, Bile acids are physiological ligands for a nuclear receptor: *science alert,* **308**
bile duct, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
bile duct malignancy, A prospective randomised multicentre trial comparing 10 Fr Teflon Tannenbaum stents with 10 Fr polyethylene Cotton–Leung stents in patients with malignant common duct strictures, **395**
How should endoscopic accessories be selected: trial or error?: *commentary,* **305**
biliary manometry, Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary,* **750**
Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**

biliary prosthesis, A prospective randomised multicentre trial comparing 10 Fr Teflon Tannenbaum stents with 10 Fr polyethylene Cotton–Leung stents in patients with malignant common duct strictures, **395**
How should endoscopic accessories be selected: trial or error?: *commentary,* **305**
biliary scintigraphy, Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary,* **750**
Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**
bisphosphonate, Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
bone mineral density, Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
botulinum toxin, A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
bowel sonography, Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter,* **293**
breath test, A valid, accurate, office based non-radioactive test for gastric emptying of solids, **768**
^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**
Budd-Chiari syndrome, TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
butyrate, Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**

C reactive protein, Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
C282Y, Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
Caco-2 cells, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
cadherins, α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
CagA antibodies, Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
***cagA*,** Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
calcitonin, Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
calcium absorption, Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
calprotectin, Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
cancer, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
cancer screening, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
capillary permeability, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
carbohydrate, Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
Haute cuisine and the colon: *commentary,* **150**
carbohydrate malabsorption, The role of psychological and biological factors in postinfective gut dysfunction: *letter,* **140**
carcinogenesis, Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
carcinoid tumours, Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
α-catenin α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
CD44 variants, Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
cell metabolism, Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
c-erbB-2, Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
c-fos, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
CFTR gene, Is isolated idiopathic pancreatitis associated with CFTR mutations?: *letter,* **141**
chemoreceptor, Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
children, Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Why treat chronic hepatitis B in childhood with interferon α?: *commentary,* **591**
chloride secretion, Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
cholecystokinin, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
The role of long chain fatty acids in regulating food intake and cholecystokinin release in humans, **688**
cholelithiasis, Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
cholesterol polyp, Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**
cholestyramine, Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
chronic hepatic encephalopathy, Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**
chronic hepatitis B, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary,* **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
chronic liver diseases, Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
circular dichroism, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
cirrhosis, Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter,* **441**
Interleukin 10 promoter region polymorphisms and susceptibility to advanced alcoholic liver disease, **540**
Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader,* **443**
Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
c-jun, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
c-Ki-*ras* mutation, Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
clarithromycin, Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
clinical trial, Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**
coeliac disease, Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
Coeliac disease: it takes three to tango!, **734**
Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
colestipol, Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
colitis, Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
Psychological stress and colitis: *science alert,* **595**
The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
collagen, Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader,* **443**
collagenous colitis, Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
colon, Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**
Regression of colonic low grade B cell lymphoma of the mucosa associated lymphoid tissue type after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori*, **133**
colon cancer, Association between colon cancer and adenocarcinoma of the oesophagus: *letter,* **293**
Colorectal neoplasia in acromegaly: the reported increased prevalence is overestimated: *letter,* **440**
Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
colon motility, Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
colonic epithelial cells, Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**

The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary*, **447**
colonic motility, Haute cuisine and the colon: *commentary*, **150**
colonocytes, Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary*, **447**
colonoscopes, A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
colonoscopy, A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
Colorectal neoplasia in acromegaly: the reported increased prevalence is overestimated: *letter*, **440**
Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
colorectal adenoma, Anthranoid laxative use is not a risk factor for colorectal neoplasia: results of a prospective case control study, **651**
colorectal cancer, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
Colorectal cancer screening in the UK: Joint Position Statement by the British Society of Gastroenterology, the Royal College of Physicians, and the Association of Coloproctology of Great Britain and Ireland: *review*, **746**
Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**
Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary*, **304**
colorectal carcinoma, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
Anthranoid laxative use is not a risk factor for colorectal neoplasia: results of a prospective case control study, **651**
colorectal distention, The 5-HT_3 receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
colorectal neoplasia, Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin*, predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
combination therapy, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary*, **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
confocal microscopy, Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
congenital transport defects, The molecular and genetic base of congenital transport defects: *leader*, **585**
consent, Informed consent: *commentary*, **5**
Postal consent for upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, **37**
constipation, Laser Doppler flowmetry as a measure of extrinsic colonic innervation in functional bowel disease, **212**
Long term efficacy, safety, and tolerabilitity of low daily doses of isosmotic polyethylene glycol electrolyte balanced solution (PMF-100) in the treatment of functional chronic constipation, **522**
cost-effectiveness, Population screening for haemochromatosis: *leader*, **301**
cough, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
Crohn's disease, Epidemiology supports oral contraceptives as a risk factor in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **140**
Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**
Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary*, **6**
Mycophenolate mofetil for Crohn's disease: *letter*, **740**
Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint*, **869**
Use of Doppler ultrasound in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **874**
Crohn's disease complications, Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **293**
cyclin D, Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary*, **447**
cyclooxygenase, Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**
cystic fibrosis, Fibrosing colonopathy in an adult owing to over use of pancreatic enzyme supplements, **283**
Is isolated idiopathic pancreatitis associated with CFTR mutations?: *letter*, **141**
cytokine, Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
cytokines, Endotoxin, cytokines, and endotoxin binding proteins in obstructive jaundice and after preoperative biliary drainage, **725**
Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
Measurement of in vivo rectal mucosal cytokine and eicosanoid production in ulcerative colitis using filter paper, **487**

decompensation, Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
delayed gut transit, Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
delta hepatitis, Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
depressed lesions, Ring-like elevations in the large bowel: endoscopic signs to distinguish the artefact from true neoplastic lesions: *letter*, **583**
dextran, Surface hydrophobicity of the rat colonic mucosa is a defensive barrier against macromolecules and toxins, **515**
dextran sulphate sodium, Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary*, **447**
diagnosis, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
Diagnosis of Wilson's disease: an experience over three decades, **415**
diarrhoea, *Clostridium difficile* toxin A excites enteric neurones and suppresses sympathetic neurotransmission in the guinea pig, **481**
Role of bile acids and bile acid binding agents in patients with collagenous colitis, **170**
diet, Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
dietary fibres, Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
dinitrophenylhydrazine immunoreactivity, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
disulphide bond, The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
diversion colitis, Diversion colitis: a trigger for ulcerative colitis in the instream colon: *letter*, **441**
Diversion colitis as a trigger for ulcerative colitis: *letter*, **294**
DMT1, DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
Doppler ultrasound, Use of Doppler ultrasound in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **874**
dose ranging study, A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
duodenal ulcer, Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
duodenum, DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
dyspepsia, Gastric cancer and other endoscopic diagnoses in patients with benign dyspepsia, **93**

echinococcosis, Percutaneous drainage of echinococcal cysts (PAIR—puncture, aspiration, injection, reaspiration): results of a worldwide survey for assessment of its safety and efficacy: *letter*, **873**
editorial, *Gut* in 2000: *editorial*, **143**
egr-1, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review*, **286**
eicosanoids, Measurement of in vivo rectal mucosal cytokine and eicosanoid production in ulcerative colitis using filter paper, **487**
electrolyte transport, Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
ELISPOT, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
endoscopic gastrin test (EGT), Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography, Performance characteristics of magnetic resonance cholangiography in the staging of malignant hilar strictures, **103**
endoscopic sphincterotomy, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
endoscopic ultrasonography, Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**

Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
endoscopic ultrasound, Value of endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsy in the diagnosis of solid pancreatic masses, **244**
endoscopy, Informed consent: *commentary*, **5**
Postal consent for upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, **37**
Ring-like elevations in the large bowel: endoscopic signs to distinguish the artefact from true neoplastic lesions: *letter*, **583**
endothelin, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
endothelin receptor antagonist, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
endotoxin, Endotoxin, cytokines, and endotoxin binding proteins in obstructive jaundice and after preoperative biliary drainage, **725**
endotoxin binding proteins, Endotoxin, cytokines, and endotoxin binding proteins in obstructive jaundice and after preoperative biliary drainage, **725**
energy, Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
enteral nutrition, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
enteric nervous system, *Clostridium difficile* toxin A excites enteric neurones and suppresses sympathetic neurotransmission in the guinea pig, **481**
Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
enteric nervous system., Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**
enterohaemorrhagic, Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
enterotoxins, *Clostridium difficile* toxin A excites enteric neurones and suppresses sympathetic neurotransmission in the guinea pig, **481**
enzyme immunoassay, Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
epidemiology, A prospective audit against national standards of the presentation and management of acute pancreatitis in the South of England, **239**
Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
Sporadic acute hepatitis E in the United Kingdom: an underdiagnosed phenomenon?, **732**
Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
epidermal growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review*, **286**
epithelial tumour cells, Innate immunity to carcinomas?: *science alert*, **752**
epitopes, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
Escherichia coli, Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
ethyl alcohol, Interleukin 10 promoter region polymorphisms and susceptibility to advanced alcoholic liver disease, **540**
extrahepatic portal hypertension, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**

F-actin, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
faecal matrix, Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**
fas ligand, Gastric cancer cell lines lack Fas ligand (FasL) expression but kill T cells via a FasL independent pathway: *letter*, **738**
fat, Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
Haute cuisine and the colon: *commentary*, **150**
fat absorption, Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
fatty acids, Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
fermentation, The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
fibroblast, Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**
fibroblast growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review*, **286**
fibronectin, Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary*, **593**
Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
fibrosing colonopathy, Fibrosing colonopathy in an adult owing to over use of pancreatic enzyme supplements, **283**
Fibrosing colonopathy: *commentary*, **152**
fine needle aspiration biopsy, Value of endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsy in the diagnosis of solid pancreatic masses, **244**
fish oil, Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
fistula, Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **293**
fluid sequestration, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
food allergy, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
food intake, The role of long chain fatty acids in regulating food intake and cholecystokinin release in humans, **688**
food sensitive enteropathy, Prostaglandins and the induction of food sensitive enteropathy: *science alert*, **154**
Fos, The 5-HT_3 receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
fracture, Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
full response to ursodeoxycholic acid, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary*, **8**
fulminant hepatic failure, Diagnosis of Wilson's disease: an experience over three decades, **415**
functional bowel disease, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary*, **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
functional food, Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**

G-actin, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
gall bladder, Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**
gall stone disease, Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
gastric, Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
gastric adenocarcinoma, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
gastric antral vascular ectasia, Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter*, **441**
gastric barostat, Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**
gastric cancer, α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
Gastric cancer and other endoscopic diagnoses in patients with benign dyspepsia, **93**
gastric cancer cell lines, Gastric cancer cell lines lack Fas ligand (FasL) expression but kill T cells via a FasL independent pathway: *letter*, **738**
gastric emptying, A valid, accurate, office based non-radioactive test for gastric emptying of solids, **768**
Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
gastric metaplasia, The pathogenesis of duodenal gastric metaplasia: the role of local goblet cell transformation, **632**
gastric mucin, *H pylori* colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
gastric mucosa, Exogenous nitric oxide inhibits apoptosis in guinea pig gastric mucous cells, **156**
gastric secretion, Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
gastric tone, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
gastric ulcer, Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**

gastritis, Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**
gastrocolonic response, Haute cuisine and the colon: *commentary,* **150**
gastrocolonic response., Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
gastrointestinal, Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
gastrointestinal motility, Effects of glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)amide on antro-pyloro-duodenal motility in the interdigestive state and with duodenal lipid perfusion in humans, **622**
GLP-1 and the gut: *commentary,* **591**
gastrointestinal ulceration, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
gastro-oesophageal bleeding, Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**
gastro-oesophageal reflux, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
Symptomatic gastro-oesophageal reflux as a risk factor for oesophageal adenocarcinoma: *leader,* **754**
gastro-oesophageal reflux disease, Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
gastroscopy, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
Informed consent: *commentary,* **5**
Postal consent for upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, **37**
gene, α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
gene expression, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
gene therapy, Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review,* **136**
Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
general practice, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary,* **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
genetic polymorphism, Interleukin 10 promoter region polymorphisms and susceptibility to advanced alcoholic liver disease, **540**
genotypic resistance, Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
germline mutations, Analysis of genetic and phenotypic heterogeneity in juvenile polyposis, **656**
gliadin, Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
GLP-1, Effects of glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)amide on antro-pyloro-duodenal motility in the interdigestive state and with duodenal lipid perfusion in humans, **622**
GLP-1 and the gut: *commentary,* **591**
glucose absorption, Did prostaglandin E_2 stimulate glucose absorption in rat intestine?: *letter,* **141**
glutamine, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
gluten, Coeliac disease: it takes three to tango!, **734**
Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
gluten free diet, Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
glycosylation, The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
glycosyltransferases, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
goblet cells, The pathogenesis of duodenal gastric metaplasia: the role of local goblet cell transformation, **632**
granulocyte colony stimulating factor, Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
growth factors, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
growth retardation, Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
guidelines, Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
gut, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
gut complaints, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary,* **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**

H63D, Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
haemochromatosis, Automated measurement of unsaturated iron binding capacity is an effective screening strategy for C282Y homozygous haemochromatosis, **405**
Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
Population screening for haemochromatosis: *leader,* **301**
Screening for genetic haemochromatosis in blood samples with raised alanine aminotransferase, **707**
haemodialysis, Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
haemorrhage, Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**
HbeAg seroconversion, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary,* **450**
HBeAg seroconversion, Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
health care seeking behaviour, Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
health economics, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
heat shock, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
heat shock protein, *Helicobacter pylori* infection and autoimmune pathogenesis of gastric neoplasias: *letter,* **295**
heat shock proteins, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
Helicobacter hepaticus, Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
Helicobacter pylori, Gastric cancer and other endoscopic diagnoses in patients with benign dyspepsia, **93**
***Helicobacter pylori* antibodies,** Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
***Helicobacter pylori* eradication,** Regression of colonic low grade B cell lymphoma of the mucosa associated lymphoid tissue type after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori,* **133**
Helicobacter pylori, *Helicobacter pylori* infection and autoimmune pathogenesis of gastric neoplasias: *letter,* **295**
Helicobacter pylori, Changes in gastric acid secretion assayed by endoscopic gastrin test before and after *Helicobacter pylori* eradication, **20**
Risk of ulcer bleeding in patients infected with *Helicobacter pylori* taking non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **310**
Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
H pylori colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
hepatic encephalopathy, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
hepatic hydrothorax, Hepatopulmonary syndromes: *leader,* **1**
TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
hepatic stellate cell, Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary,* **593**
Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader,* **443**
Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
hepatic stem cells, Hepatic stem cells: *leader,* **743**
hepatitis B, Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Why treat chronic hepatitis B in childhood with interferon α?: *commentary,* **591**
hepatitis B virus, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary,* **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Outcome of lamivudine resistant hepatitis B virus infection in the liver transplant recipient, **107**
Why treat chronic hepatitis B in childhood with interferon α?: *commentary,* **591**

hepatitis C, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary,* **306**
Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
Liver infiltrating T lymphocytes express interferon γ and inducible nitric oxide synthase in chronic hepatitis C virus infection, **255**
hepatitis C virus infection, Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
LKM antibody: getting in some target practice: *commentary,* **449**
hepatitis E, Sporadic acute hepatitis E in the United Kingdom: an underdiagnosed phenomenon?, **732**
hepatocellular carcinoma, Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
Liver iron excess in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma developed on viral C cirrhosis, **711**
Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
hepatocyte, Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary,* **593**
Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
hepatocyte growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
hepatopulmonary syndrome, Hepatopulmonary syndromes: *leader,* **1**
hepatorenal syndrome, TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer, Microsatellite instability in patients with multiple primary cancers of the gastrointestinal tract, **790**
hereditary pancreatitis, Trypsinogen mutations in hereditary pancreatitis: which nomenclature is convenient?: *letter,* **874**
high altitude, Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
high grade dysplasia, Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
hilar tumours, Performance characteristics of magnetic resonance cholangiography in the staging of malignant hilar strictures, **103**
histone acetylation, Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
HLA typing, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary,* **8**
HLA-DQ, Coeliac disease: it takes three to tango!, **734**
HLA-H, Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
hormone replacement therapy, Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
hormones, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
5-HT$_1$ receptors, Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**
5-HT$_3$, The 5-HT$_3$ receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
human, Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
hypoxanthine, Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**

idiopathic pancreatitis, Is isolated idiopathic pancreatitis associated with CFTR mutations?: *letter,* **141**
idiopathic portal hypertension, CO_2 wedged hepatic venography in the evaluation of portal hypertension, **856**
IgA nephropathy, Uteroglobin deficient mice—a novel animal model for IgA nephropathy?: *science alert,* **452**
immune response, Innate immunity to carcinomas?: *science alert,* **752**
immune system, Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
immunoblot, Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
immunochemistry, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
immunogen, Towards immunotherapy for pancreatic cancer: *letter,* **582**
immunohistochemistry, Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
immunosuppression, Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
immunotherapy, Towards immunotherapy for pancreatic cancer: *letter,* **582**
implications for training, Liver biopsy under ultrasound control: implications for training: *letter,* **583**
in situ hybridisation, Liver infiltrating T lymphocytes express interferon γ and inducible nitric oxide synthase in chronic hepatitis C virus infection, **255**
Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
in vivo butyrate metabolism, In vivo measurement of colonic butyrate metabolism in patients with quiescent ulcerative colitis, **73**
in vivo proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy, Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**
incidence, Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
incomplete responders, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary,* **8**

α$_1$-antitrypsin deficiency, Hepatopulmonary syndromes: *leader,* **1**

infected pancreatic necrosis, Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
inflammatory bowel disease, Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**
Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary,* **6**
Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary,* **304**
Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
Peroxynitrite and inflammatory bowel disease: *review,* **436**
Quality of life of parents of children on home parenteral nutrition: *letter,* **294**
Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
inhibitory motorneurones, Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
instream colon, Diversion colitis: a trigger for ulcerative colitis in the instream colon: *letter,* **441**
insulin-like growth factor 1, Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
insulinoma, Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
interferon, Long term effect of alpha interferon in children with chronic hepatitis B, **715**
Why treat chronic hepatitis B in childhood with interferon α?: *commentary,* **591**
interferon α, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary,* **306**
interferon type II, Liver infiltrating T lymphocytes express interferon γ and inducible nitric oxide synthase in chronic hepatitis C virus infection, **255**
interferon-α, Interferon-α 2b combined with daily ketoprofen administration improves virological response in chronic hepatitis C: a prospective and randomised trial, **427**
interferon-γ, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
interleukin, Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
interleukin 10, Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
Interleukin 10 promoter region polymorphisms and susceptibility to advanced alcoholic liver disease, **540**

interleukin 6, Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
interleukin-4, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
internal anal sphincter, Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review*, **861**
intestinal epithelial cells, Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
intestinal failure, Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
intestinal metabolism, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
intestinal mucosa, Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
intestinal resections, Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
intestine, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
Clostridium difficile toxin A excites enteric neurones and suppresses sympathetic neurotransmission in the guinea pig, **481**
Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
intraclass correlation, Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary*, **6**
intraepithelial lymphocytes, Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
iron, Liver iron excess in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma developed on viral C cirrhosis, **711**
Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
iron absorption, DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
iron overload, Population screening for haemochromatosis: *leader*, **301**
iron transporters, DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
irritable bowel syndrome, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary*, **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
The role of psychological and biological factors in postinfective gut dysfunction: *letter*, **140**
isosorbide 5-mononitrate, Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**

juvenile polyposis syndrome, Analysis of genetic and phenotypic heterogeneity in juvenile polyposis, **656**

ketoprofen, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary*, **306**
Interferon-α 2b combined with daily ketoprofen administration improves virological response in chronic hepatitis C: a prospective and randomised trial, **427**

lamina propria mononuclear cells, Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
lamivudine, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary*, **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
Outcome of lamivudine resistant hepatitis B virus infection in the liver transplant recipient, **107**
large bowel, Ring-like elevations in the large bowel: endoscopic signs to distinguish the artefact from true neoplastic lesions: *letter*, **583**
laryngitis, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
laser Doppler, Laser Doppler flowmetry as a measure of extrinsic colonic innervation in functional bowel disease, **212**
lectins, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
leiomyoblastoma, Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
leiomyoma, Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
leiomyosarcoma, Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
lentiviruses, Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review*, **136**
leukotrienes, Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
lidocaine, Lidocaine toxicity in a student undergoing upper gastrointestinal endoscopy , **435**
lipase, Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
liver, Diagnosis of Wilson's disease: an experience over three decades, **415**
DMT1 expression: avoiding too much of a good thing: *commentary*, **151**
Liver iron excess in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma developed on viral C cirrhosis, **711**
Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
Localisation of divalent metal transporter 1 (DMT1) to the microvillus membrane of rat duodenal enterocytes in iron deficiency, but to hepatocytes in iron overload, **270**
liver biopsy, Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
Liver biopsy under ultrasound control: implications for training: *letter*, **583**
liver cirrhosis, CO_2 wedged hepatic venography in the evaluation of portal hypertension, **856**
liver disease, Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review*, **136**
Is there still a need for albumin infusions to treat patients with liver disease?: *leader*, **588**
liver fibrosis, Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader*, **443**
liver metastasis, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
liver regeneration, Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary*, **593**
Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1, Liver/kidney microsomal antibody type 1 targets CYP2D6 on hepatocyte plasma membrane, **553**
liver/kidney microsomal antibody type I, LKM antibody: getting in some target practice: *commentary*, **449**
long chain fatty acids, The role of long chain fatty acids in regulating food intake and cholecystokinin release in humans, **688**
loss of heterozygosity, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
low grade dysplasia, Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
lower oesophageal sphincter, Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
Vector manometry and LOS dynamics: *letter*, **740**
lymphoma, Regression of colonic low grade B cell lymphoma of the mucosa associated lymphoid tissue type after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori*, **133**

MAC387, Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
macrolide resistance, Rapid and specific detection of *Helicobacter pylori* macrolide resistance in gastric tissue by fluorescent in situ hybridisation, **608**
macrophage, Increases in intrahepatic CD68 positive cells, MAC387 positive cells, and proinflammatory cytokines (particularly interleukin 18) in chronic hepatitis C infection, **260**
Localisation of cyclooxygenase 1 and cyclooxygenase 2 in *Helicobacter pylori* related gastritis and gastric ulcer tissues in humans, **782**
magnesium absorption, Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
magnetic resonance cholangiography, Performance characteristics of magnetic resonance cholangiography in the staging of malignant hilar strictures, **103**
maintenance therapy, Interleukin 10 gene transfer prevents experimental colitis in rats, **344**
malignancy, Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
malnutrition, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary*, **749**
management, A prospective audit against national standards of the presentation and management of acute pancreatitis in the South of England, **239**

mannitol, Surface hydrophobicity of the rat colonic mucosa is a defensive barrier against macromolecules and toxins, **515**
manometry, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
meals, Effects of fat and carbohydrate meals on colonic motor response, **205**
measles virus, Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
medical decision analysis, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
medium chain fatty acids, The role of long chain fatty acids in regulating food intake and cholecystokinin release in humans, **688**
medium chain triglycerides, Absorption of calcium and magnesium in patients with intestinal resections treated with medium chain fatty acids, **819**
melanosis coli, Anthranoid laxative use is not a risk factor for colorectal neoplasia: results of a prospective case control study, **651**
messenger RNA, Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin*, predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
metalloproteinase, Is liver fibrosis reversible?: *leader*, **443**
metaplasia, Relative risk of dysplasia for patients with intestinal metaplasia in the distal oesophagus and in the gastric cardia, **9**
metastasis, Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
microcirculation, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
microsatellite instability, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary*, **304**
Microsatellite instability in patients with multiple primary cancers of the gastrointestinal tract, **790**
Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
microsatellites, Cancer of the ampulla of Vater: chromosome 17p allelic loss is associated with poor prognosis, **842**
migrating motor complex, Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
miscarriage, Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
mismatch repair, Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary*, **304**
molecular mimicry, Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
mood, Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
morbidity, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary*, **749**
motility, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**
mRNA expression, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**
MUC5AC, *H pylori* colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
MUC6, *H pylori* colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
mucin, The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
The pathogenesis of duodenal gastric metaplasia: the role of local goblet cell transformation, **632**
mucin secretion, Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
mucosa, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
Human intestinal epithelial cells secrete interleukin-1 receptor antagonist and interleukin-8 but not interleukin-1 or interleukin-6, **350**
mucosa associated lymphoid tissue, Regression of colonic low grade B cell lymphoma of the mucosa associated lymphoid tissue type after eradication of *Helicobacter pylori*, **133**
mucosa associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma, *Helicobacter pylori* infection and autoimmune pathogenesis of gastric neoplasias: *letter*, **295**
mucosal blood flow, Laser Doppler flowmetry as a measure of extrinsic colonic innervation in functional bowel disease, **212**
mucosal surface hydrophobicity, Surface hydrophobicity of the rat colonic mucosa is a defensive barrier against macromolecules and toxins, **515**
multiple primary cancer, Microsatellite instability in patients with multiple primary cancers of the gastrointestinal tract, **790**
mycophenolate mofetil, Mycophenolate mofetil for Crohn's disease: *letter*, **740**
myocytes, Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**

natural anticoagulant protein, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
nephropathy, Uteroglobin deficient mice—a novel animal model for IgA nephropathy?: *science alert*, **452**
nerve growth factor, Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
neuroimmune interaction, Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
nitric oxide, Exogenous nitric oxide inhibits apoptosis in guinea pig gastric mucous cells, **156**
Peroxynitrite and inflammatory bowel disease: *review*, **436**
nitric oxide synthase, Liver infiltrating T lymphocytes express interferon γ and inducible nitric oxide synthase in chronic hepatitis C virus infection, **255**
nitrotyrosine, Peroxynitrite and inflammatory bowel disease: *review*, **436**
non-steroid, Interferon-α 2b combined with daily ketoprofen administration improves virological response in chronic hepatitis C: a prospective and randomised trial, **427**
non-steroid anti-inflammatory drugs, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary*, **306**
non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, Risk of ulcer bleeding in patients infected with *Helicobacter pylori* taking non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **310**
nuclear receptor, Bile acids are physiological ligands for a nuclear receptor: *science alert*, **308**
nucleoside analogue, Combination therapy of hepatitis B: *commentary*, **450**
Lamivudine and alpha interferon combination treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis B infection: a randomised trial, **562**
nutrients, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
nutritional status, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary*, **749**

oats, Lack of cellular and humoral immunological responses to oats in adults with coeliac disease, **327**
obstructive jaundice, Endotoxin, cytokines, and endotoxin binding proteins in obstructive jaundice and after preoperative biliary drainage, **725**
oesophageal, Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
oesophageal adenocarcinoma, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
oesophageal cancer, Association between colon cancer and adenocarcinoma of the oesophagus: *letter*, **293**
oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
oesophageal ulcer, Thalidomide treatment of oesophageal ulceration: *letter*, **874**
oesophagitis, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
oesophagus, A multicentre randomised study of intrasphincteric botulinum toxin in patients with oesophageal achalasia, **597**
olive oil, Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
omeprazole, Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader*, **147**
Effect of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication on chronic gastritis during omeprazole therapy, **615**
Intramucosal adenocarcinoma arising under squamous re-epithelialisation of Barrett's oesophagus, **574**
Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader*, **144**
oral contraceptives, Epidemiology supports oral contraceptives as a risk factor in Crohn's disease: *letter*, **140**
oral nutritional supplements, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary*, **749**

orlistat, Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
osteoporosis, Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
Guidelines for osteoporosis in coeliac disease and inflammatory bowel disease, **Suppl I**

p21, Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
p53 expression, Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
pain, A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
PAIR, Percutaneous drainage of echinococcal cysts (PAIR—puncture, aspiration, injection, reaspiration): results of a worldwide survey for assessment of its safety and efficacy: *letter,* **873**
pancreas, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
Value of endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsy in the diagnosis of solid pancreatic masses, **244**
pancreatic cancer, Towards immunotherapy for pancreatic cancer: *letter,* **582**
pancreatic disease, ^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**
pancreatic enzyme supplements, Fibrosing colonopathy: *commentary,* **152**
pancreatic polypeptide, Effects of glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)amide on antro-pyloro-duodenal motility in the interdigestive state and with duodenal lipid perfusion in humans, **622**
GLP-1 and the gut: *commentary,* **591**
pancreatic secretory trypsin inhibitor, Trypsinogen mutations in hereditary pancreatitis: which nomenclature is convenient?: *letter,* **874**
pancreatitis, Effect of endothelin and endothelin receptor blockade on capillary permeability in experimental pancreatitis, **390**
Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
parenteral nutrition, Post-feeding hyperammonaemia in patients with transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunt and liver cirrhosis: role of small intestinal ammonia release and route of nutrient administration, **849**
Quality of life of parents of children on home parenteral nutrition: *letter,* **294**
parietal cell antibodies, Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
parvalbumin, Purification, biochemical, and immunological characterisation of a major food allergen: different immunoglobulin E recognition of the apo- and calcium-bound forms of carp parvalbumin, **661**
patency, A prospective randomised multicentre trial comparing 10 Fr Teflon Tannenbaum stents with 10 Fr polyethylene Cotton–Leung stents in patients with malignant common duct strictures, **395**
How should endoscopic accessories be selected: trial or error?: *commentary,* **305**
pathogenesis, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
penetrance, Incidence of liver disease in people with HFE mutations, **401**
pepsinogen, Atrophic gastritis and *Helicobacter pylori* infection in outpatients referred for gastroscopy, **460**
peptic ulcer, Peptic ulcer bleeding: accessory risk factors and interactions with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **27**
peptide YY, Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**
peripheral vasodilatation, Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
peritoneal dialysis, Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
peroxynitrite, Peroxynitrite and inflammatory bowel disease: *review,* **436**
Peru, Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
pharmacology, Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review,* **861**
pH-metry, Role of lipase in the regulation of postprandial gastric acid secretion and emptying of fat in humans: a study with orlistat, a highly specific lipase inhibitor, **774**
physiological ligands, Bile acids are physiological ligands for a nuclear receptor: *science alert,* **308**
phytic acid, Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**
platelet derived growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
polyethylene glycol, Long term efficacy, safety, and tolerabilitity of low daily doses of isosmotic polyethylene glycol electrolyte balanced solution (PMF-100) in the treatment of functional chronic constipation, **522**
polymerase chain reaction, Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin*, predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
polypoid lesion, Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**
polyps, Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
portacaval shunt, Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter,* **441**
portal hypertension, Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter,* **441**
Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**
portal thrombosis, CO_2 wedged hepatic venography in the evaluation of portal hypertension, **856**
portal vein thrombosis, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
portopulmonary hypertension, Hepatopulmonary syndromes: *leader,* **1**
portosystemic shunt, Gastric antral vascular ectasia and its relation with portal hypertension: *letter,* **441**
positron emission tomography, Increased availability of central benzodiazepine receptors in patients with chronic hepatic encephalopathy and alcohol related cirrhosis, **546**
preascitic cirrhosis, Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
pregnancy, Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
prevalence, Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
primary biliary cirrhosis, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary,* **8**
primary care, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary,* **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
primary sclerosing cholangitis, Guidelines on the use of liver biopsy in clinical practice, **1**
Serum antibodies to *Helicobacter hepaticus* and *Helicobacter pylori* in patients with chronic liver disease, **410**
procalcitonin, Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
prognosis, Expression of CD44 variants and prognosis in oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma, **14**
Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin*, predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
Role of procalcitonin and granulocyte colony stimulating factor in the early prediction of infected necrosis in severe acute pancreatitis, **233**
Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
prognostic indexes, Characterisation of patients with primary biliary cirrhosis responding to long term ursodeoxycholic acid treatment, **121**
UDCA, PBC and biochemistry: what does normal mean?: *commentary,* **8**
prophylaxis, Outcome of lamivudine resistant hepatitis B virus infection in the liver transplant recipient, **107**
prostaglandin E_2, Did prostaglandin E_2 stimulate glucose absorption in rat intestine?: *letter,* **141**
Effect of olive oil on early and late events of colon carcinogenesis in rats: modulation of arachidonic acid metabolism and local prostaglandin E_2 synthesis, **191**
prostaglandins, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary,* **306**
Do eicosanoids cause colonic dysfunction in experimental *E coli* 0157:H7 (EHEC) infection?, **806**
Prostaglandins and the induction of food sensitive enteropathy: *science alert,* **154**
protein, ^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**

protein C, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
protein expression, Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
protein S, Deficiency of natural anticoagulant proteins C, S, and antithrombin in portal vein thrombosis: a secondary phenomenon?, **534**
proton pump inhibitors, Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader,* **147**
Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader,* **144**
pS2, The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
pseudoaffective reflex, The 5-HT_3 receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
psychological stress, Psychological stress and colitis: *science alert,* **595**
psychophysiology, Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
pylorus, Effects of glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)amide on antro-pyloro-duodenal motility in the interdigestive state and with duodenal lipid perfusion in humans, **622**
GLP-1 and the gut: *commentary,* **591**

quality of life, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary,* **749**
Quality of life of parents of children on home parenteral nutrition: *letter,* **294**

radionuclide biliary imaging, Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary,* **750**
Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**
rat small intestine, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
reactive oxygen species, Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**
receptor, Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
Pressure and frequency dependent linkage between motility and epithelial secretion in human proximal small intestine, **376**
rectal dialysis, Measurement of in vivo rectal mucosal cytokine and eicosanoid production in ulcerative colitis using filter paper, **487**
referral, IBS: prime problem in primary care: *commentary,* **7**
Irritable bowel syndrome in general practice: prevalence, characteristics, and referral, **78**
regression, Barrett's oesophagus and proton pump inhibitors: a pathological perspective: *leader,* **147**
Proton pump inhibitors for Barrett's oesophagus: *leader,* **144**
reinfection, Outcome of lamivudine resistant hepatitis B virus infection in the liver transplant recipient, **107**
renal haemodynamics, Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
renal insufficiency, Acute pancreatitis in peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis: risk, clinical course, outcome, and possible aetiology, **385**
renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system, Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
replication error phenotype, Replication error phenotype, clinicopathological variables, and patient outcome in Dukes' B stage II (T3,N0,M0) colorectal cancer, **200**
restitution, The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
retroviral vectors, Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review,* **136**
risk, α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
risk factors, Gall stone disease in Peruvian coastal natives and highland migrants, **569**
Peptic ulcer bleeding: accessory risk factors and interactions with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **27**

safety, Long term efficacy, safety, and tolerabilitity of low daily doses of isosmotic polyethylene glycol electrolyte balanced solution (PMF-100) in the treatment of functional chronic constipation, **522**
salicylate, The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
satiation, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
screening, Automated measurement of unsaturated iron binding capacity is an effective screening strategy for C282Y homozygous haemochromatosis, **405**
Coeliac disease and unfavourable outcome of pregnancy, **332**
Colorectal cancer screening in the UK: Joint Position Statement by the British Society of Gastroenterology, the Royal College of Physicians, and the Association of Coloproctology of Great Britain and Ireland: *review,* **746**
Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
sex, Psychological and sex features of delayed gut transit in functional gastrointestinal disorders, **83**
short bowel syndrome, Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
short chain fatty acids, Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
sickness impact profile, Quality of life of parents of children on home parenteral nutrition: *letter,* **294**
Simian virus 40, Gene therapy of hepatic diseases: prospects for the new millennium: *review,* **136**
small intestine, Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
smooth muscle, Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
sodium dependent glucose transporter ($SGLT_1$), Did prostaglandin E_2 stimulate glucose absorption in rat intestine?: *letter,* **141**
sodium handling, Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
sodium retention, Haemodynamic, renal sodium handling, and neurohormonal effects of acute administration of low dose losartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in preascitic cirrhosis, **114**
somatostatin, Somatostatin plus isosorbide 5-mononitrate versus somatostatin in the control of acute gastro-oesophageal variceal bleeding: a double blind, randomised, placebo controlled clinical trial, **127**
sorbin, Presence of sorbin in human digestive tract and endocrine digestive tumours, **182**
Sp-1, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
sphincter of Oddi, Manometry based randomised trial of endoscopic sphincterotomy for sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, **98**
sphincter of Oddi dysfunction, Morphine and biliary pain revisited: *commentary,* **750**
Use of ^{99m}Tc-DISIDA biliary scanning with morphine provocation for the detection of elevated sphincter of Oddi basal pressure, **838**
sphincter pressure, Neuromyogenic properties of the internal anal sphincter: therapeutic rationale for anal fissures: *review,* **861**
spinal cord, The 5-HT_3 receptor antagonist alosetron inhibits the colorectal distention induced depressor response and spinal *c-fos* expression in the anaesthetised rat, **474**
splanchnic haemodynamics, CO_2 wedged hepatic venography in the evaluation of portal hypertension, **856**
stable isotope, A valid, accurate, office based non-radioactive test for gastric emptying of solids, **768**
statistical genetics, Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary,* **6**
stem cell transplant, Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
stenting, Performance characteristics of magnetic resonance cholangiography in the staging of malignant hilar strictures, **103**
stomach, Exogenous nitric oxide inhibits apoptosis in guinea pig gastric mucous cells, **156**
α-Catenin expression is decreased in human gastric cancers and in the gastric mucosa of first degree relatives, **639**
H pylori colocalises with MUC5AC in the human stomach, **601**
Possible paracrine growth of adenocarcinoma of the stomach induced by granulocyte colony stimulating factor produced by squamous cell carcinoma of the oesophagus, **432**
The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
stress proteins, Decreased levels of heat shock proteins in gut epithelial cells after exposure to plant lectins, **679**
stricture, Ultrasonographic findings in Crohn's disease: *letter,* **293**
stromal cell tumours, Endosonographic features predictive of benign and malignant gastrointestinal stromal cell tumours, **88**
sulphate, The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**
sulphide, The contribution of sulphate reducing bacteria and 5-aminosalicylic acid to faecal sulphide in patients with ulcerative colitis, **64**

sulphides, Mucin secretion is modulated by luminal factors in the isolated vascularly perfused rat colon, **218**
sumatriptan, Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**
surgery, A randomised controlled trial evaluating the use of enteral nutritional supplements postoperatively in malnourished surgical patients, **813**
Perioperative nutritional support: does it reduce hospital complications or shorten convalescence?: *commentary,* **749**
surveillance colonoscopy, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
survival, Expression of the antiapoptosis gene, *Survivin,* predicts death from recurrent colorectal carcinoma, **645**
Influence of hepatitis delta virus infection on morbidity and mortality in compensated cirrhosis type B, **420**
Liver iron is predictive of death in alcoholic cirrhosis: a multivariate study of 229 consecutive patients with alcoholic and/or hepatitis C virus cirrhosis: a prospective follow up study, **277**
Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
susceptibility genes, Think cytokines before you drink: *commentary,* **448**

T cells, Coeliac disease: it takes three to tango!, **734**
Gastric cancer cell lines lack Fas ligand (FasL) expression but kill T cells via a FasL independent pathway: *letter,* **738**
Innate immunity to carcinomas?: *science alert,* **752**
T lymphocyte, Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterisation of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease, **46**
T lymphocytes, Diversion of intestinal flow decreases the numbers of interleukin 4 secreting and interferon γ secreting T lymphocytes in small bowel mucosa, **40**
tachykinins, Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
technology, A new variable stiffness colonoscope makes colonoscopy easier: a randomised controlled trial, **801**
tetrodotoxin, Neuromuscular function of the human lower oesophageal sphincter in reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, **756**
TFF peptide, The human trefoil peptide, TFF1, is present in different molecular forms that are intimately associated with mucus in normal stomach, **312**
The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
TFF2, The human two domain trefoil protein, TFF2, is glycosylated in vivo in the stomach, **454**
TGF-β receptor, Hepatic regeneration and TGF-β: growing to a prosperous perfection: *commentary,* **593**
Modulation of transforming growth factor β function in hepatocytes and hepatic stellate cells in rat liver injury, **719**
thalidomide, Thalidomide treatment of oesophageal ulceration: *letter,* **874**
TIPSS, Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
TNBS colitis, Growth failure occurs through a decrease in insulin-like growth factor 1 which is independent of undernutrition in a rat model of colitis, **694**
tolerability, Long term efficacy, safety, and tolerabilitity of low daily doses of isosmotic polyethylene glycol electrolyte balanced solution (PMF-100) in the treatment of functional chronic constipation, **522**
toxicity, Lidocaine toxicity in a student undergoing upper gastrointestinal endoscopy , **435**
transforming growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic stent shunt, Sodium handling in patients with well compensated cirrhosis is dependent on the severity of liver disease and portal pressure, **527**
transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic stent-shunt, TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
treatment, Cough threshold in reflux oesophagitis: influence of acid and of laryngeal and oesophageal damage, **762**
Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
trefoil peptides, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
trichistatin A, The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
trichostatin A, Butyrate and trichostatin A effects on the proliferation/differentiation of human intestinal epithelial cells: induction of cyclin D3 and p21 expression, **507**
triglyceride, Sensations induced by medium and long chain triglycerides: role of gastric tone and hormones, **32**
TrkA, Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
trypsin, ^{13}C-egg white breath test: a non-invasive test of pancreatic trypsin activity in the small intestine, **52**
tumour, Value of endoscopic ultrasound guided fine needle aspiration biopsy in the diagnosis of solid pancreatic masses, **244**
tumour markers, Faecal calprotectin levels in a high risk population for colorectal neoplasia, **795**
tumour prognosis, Altered mRNA expression of glycosyltransferases in human colorectal carcinomas and liver metastases, **359**

ulcer bleeding, Risk of ulcer bleeding in patients infected with *Helicobacter pylori* taking non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **310**
ulcerative colitis, A decision analysis of surveillance for colorectal cancer in ulcerative colitis, **500**
Butyrate and glucose metabolism by colonocytes in experimental colitis in mice, **493**
Defective hMSH2/hMLH1 protein expression is seen infrequently in ulcerative colitis associated colorectal cancers, **367**
Diversion colitis: a trigger for ulcerative colitis in the instream colon: *letter,* **441**
Diversion colitis as a trigger for ulcerative colitis: *letter,* **294**
Familial expression of anti-*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mannan antibodies in affected and unaffected relatives of patients with Crohn's disease, **58**
Food induced stimulation of the antisecretory factor can improve symptoms in human inflammatory bowel disease: a study of a concept, **824**
Fracture risk is increased in Crohn's disease, but not in ulcerative colitis, **176**
Immunohistochemical analysis of the distribution of measles related antigen in the intestinal mucosa in inflammatory bowel disease, **163**
Immunological and genetic links in Crohn's disease: *commentary,* **6**
In vivo measurement of colonic butyrate metabolism in patients with quiescent ulcerative colitis, **73**
Measurement of in vivo rectal mucosal cytokine and eicosanoid production in ulcerative colitis using filter paper, **487**
Microsatellite instability in colitis associated colorectal cancer: *commentary,* **304**
Nerve growth factor and Trk high affinity receptor (TrkA) gene expression in inflammatory bowel disease, **670**
Stem cell transplantation for inflammatory bowel disease: practical and ethical issues: *occasional viewpoint,* **869**
The intracellular target of butyrate's actions: HDAC or HDON'T?: *commentary,* **447**
Ulcerative colitis in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1940–1993: incidence, prevalence, and survival, **336**
ultrasonography, Endoscopic ultrasonography for differential diagnosis of polypoid gall bladder lesions: analysis in surgical and follow up series, **250**
ultrasound, Liver biopsy under ultrasound control: implications for training: *letter,* **583**
unsaturated iron binding capacity, Automated measurement of unsaturated iron binding capacity is an effective screening strategy for C282Y homozygous haemochromatosis, **405**
upper gastointestinal endoscopy, Lidocaine toxicity in a student undergoing upper gastrointestinal endoscopy , **435**
upper gastrointestinal cancer, Detection of upper gastrointestinal cancer in patients taking antisecretory therapy prior to gastroscopy, **464**
uteroglobin deficiency, Uteroglobin deficient mice—a novel animal model for IgA nephropathy?: *science alert,* **452**

vacA, Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
variceal haemorrhage, TIPSS 10 years on: *review,* **578**
vascular endothelial growth factor, Peptide gene expression in gastrointestinal mucosal ulceration: ordered sequence or redundancy?: *review,* **286**
vector manometry, Vector manometry and LOS dynamics: *letter,* **740**
viral C cirrhosis, Liver iron excess in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma developed on viral C cirrhosis, **711**
viral hepatitis, Combination of interferon α therapy with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in chronic hepatitis C: *commentary,* **306**
Sporadic acute hepatitis E in the United Kingdom: an underdiagnosed phenomenon?, **732**
virulence, Importance of *Helicobacter pylori cagA* and *vacA* status for the efficacy of antibiotic treatment, **321**
visceral sensitivity, Influence of sumatriptan on gastric fundus tone and on the perception of gastric distension in man, **468**

western immunoblotting, Carbonylation and disassembly of the F-actin cytoskeleton in oxidant induced barrier dysfunction and its prevention by epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor α in a human colonic cell line, **830**
wet weight, Intestinal failure defined by measurements of intestinal energy and wet weight absorption, **701**
Wilson's disease, Diagnosis of Wilson's disease: an experience over three decades, **415**

xanthine oxidase, Generation of reactive oxygen species by the faecal matrix, **225**

Y receptors, Pathways and receptors involved in peptide YY induced contraction of rat proximal colonic muscle in vitro, **370**